



Brockholes Wood



Community Primary School



North West Consortium



# MOPPIN up Dodge



PC 1623 Salisbury



PC 2423 Johnson



Sue Roach

Community Gateway



Association



# Overview

## *MOPPIN – NIM POP*

EXPERIENCE



2000

2002

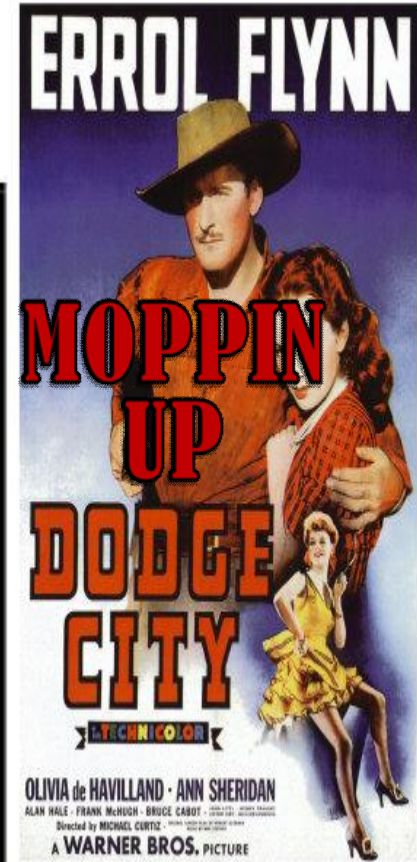


2005



**DITCH  
THE  
DEALER**

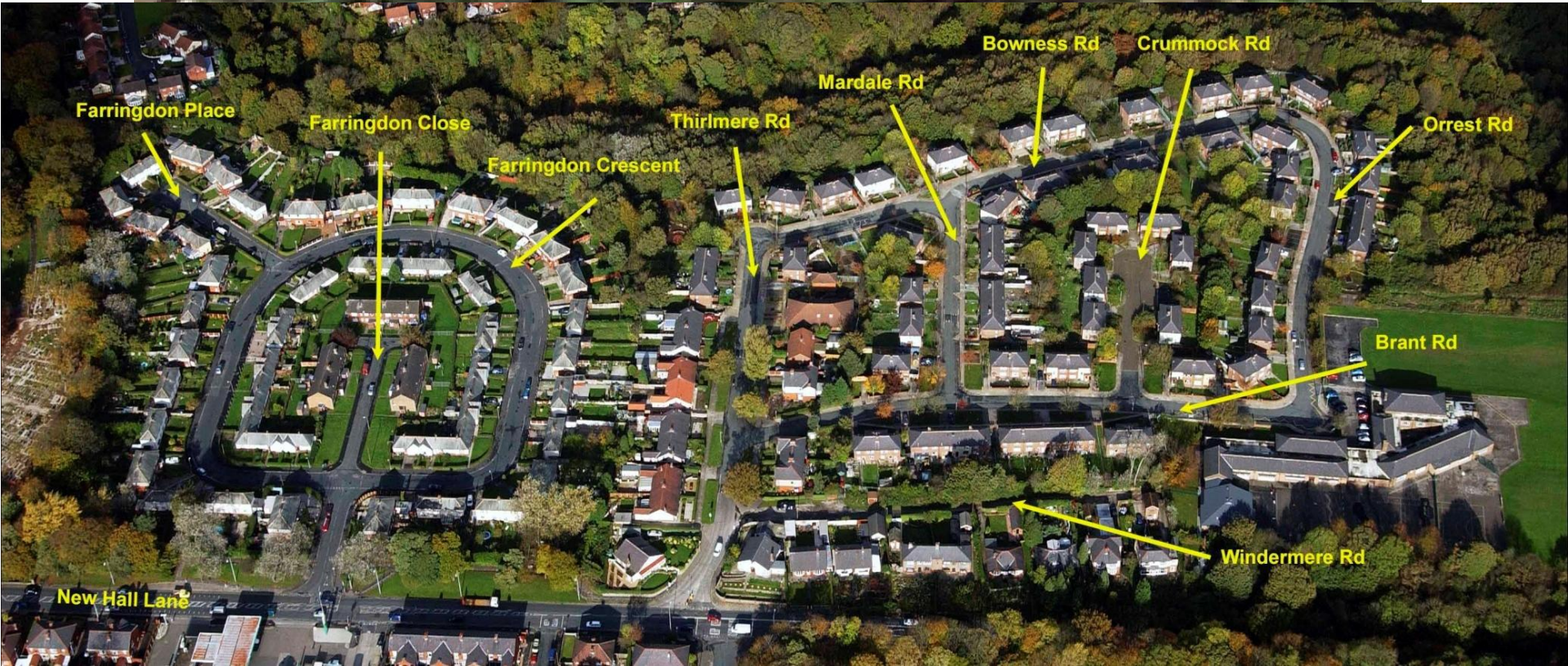
2006



2007

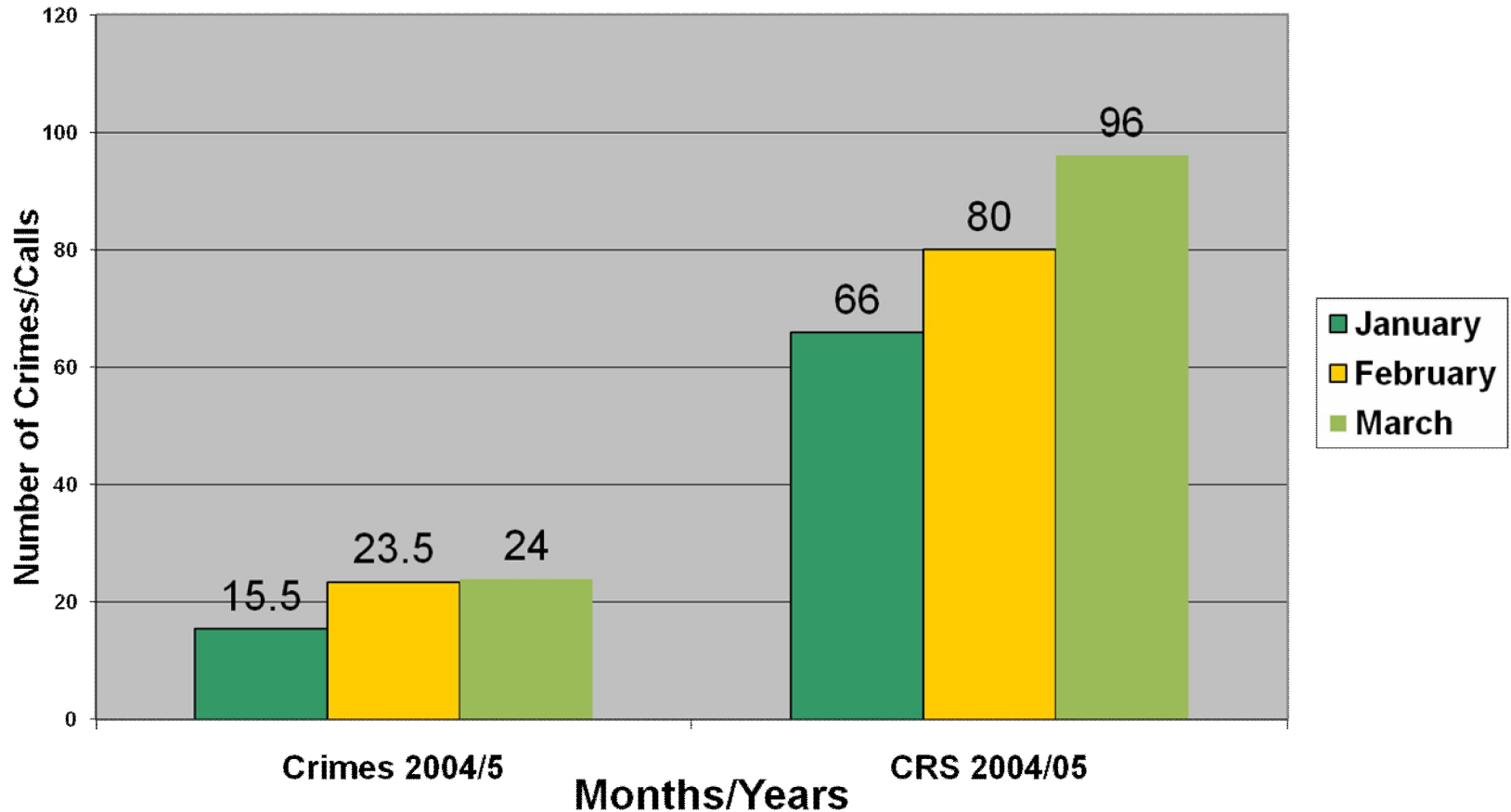
# Scanning

## Farringdon Park AKA Dodge City



# Scanning

Graph to Show all Crimes and Calls to Service (CRS) in 2004/05



# Scanning

- Unsustainable tenancies
- Crime attractor/generator
- Service provider ‘hotspot’
- Gang culture: FPOG
- Deprived community
- Overt drug dealing/taking
- Under used community centre
- No diversionary activities
- **Blame culture**



# Analysis

## Identification of the problem

- **Problem Analysis Triangle**



- **Routine Activity Theory**
- **Partnership**
- **Route cause V Pinch Points**

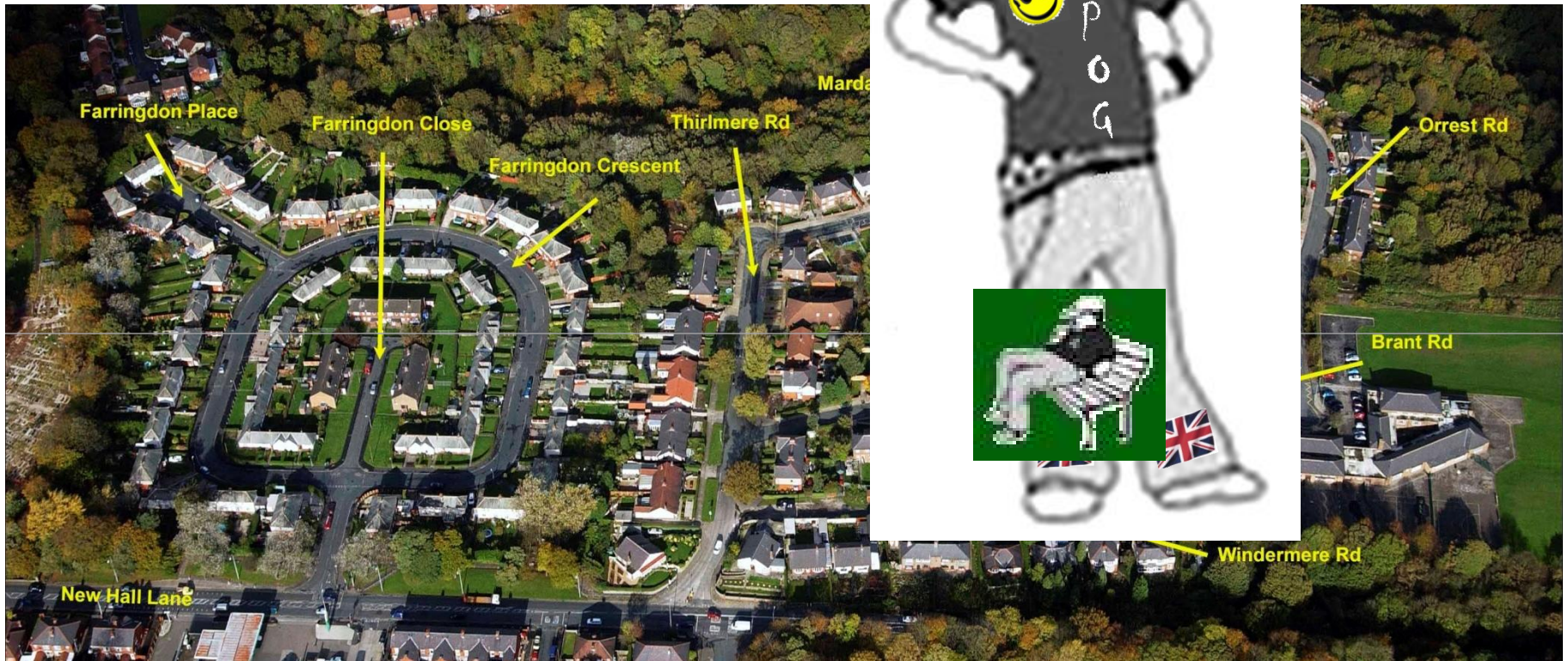
# Analysis

## PAT Location/Victim



# Analysis

## PAT Offender

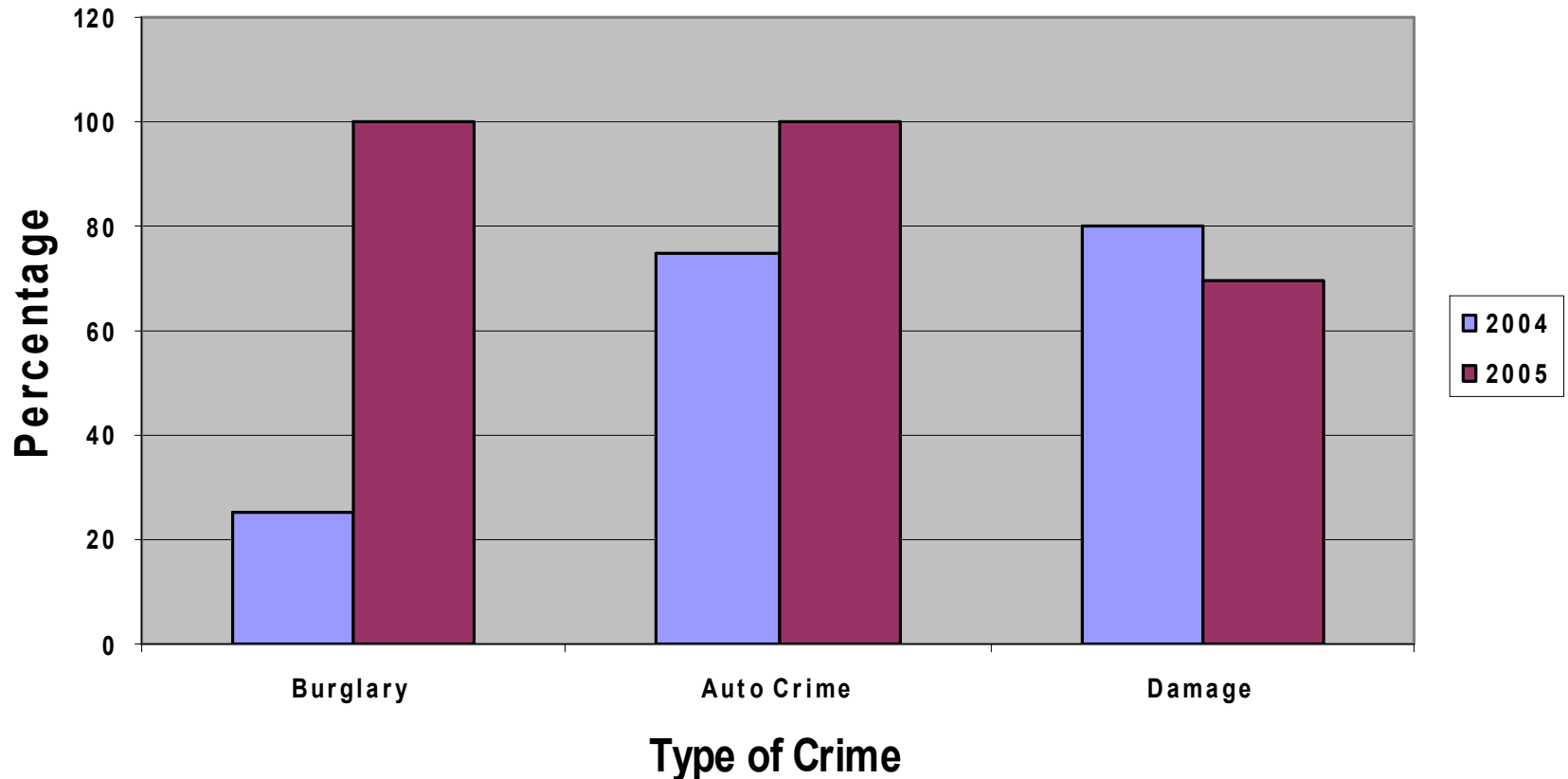




# Quantitative Analysis

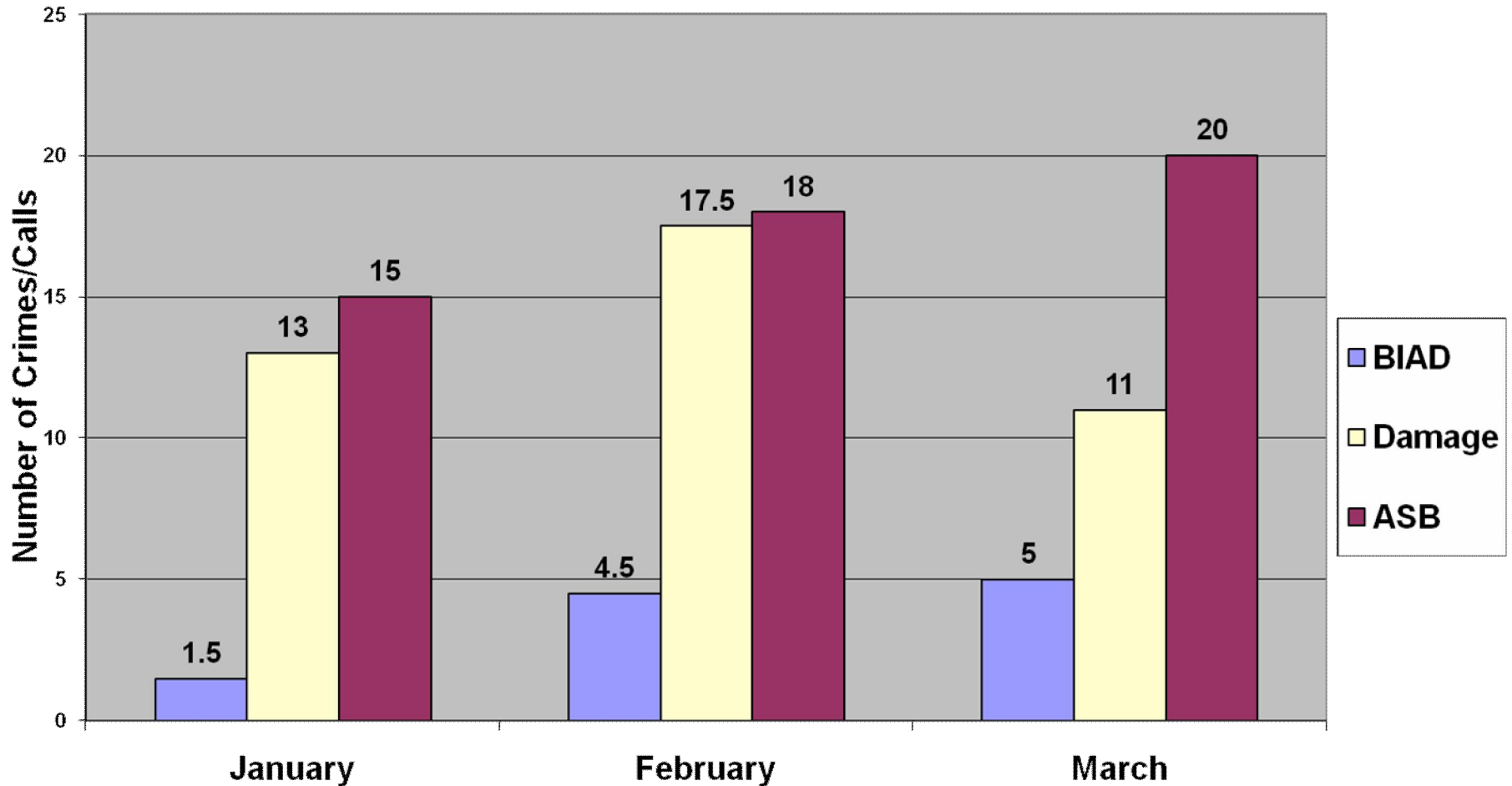
## Local Youths

Percentage of Crime Detected to Local Offenders Living in the Neighbourhood



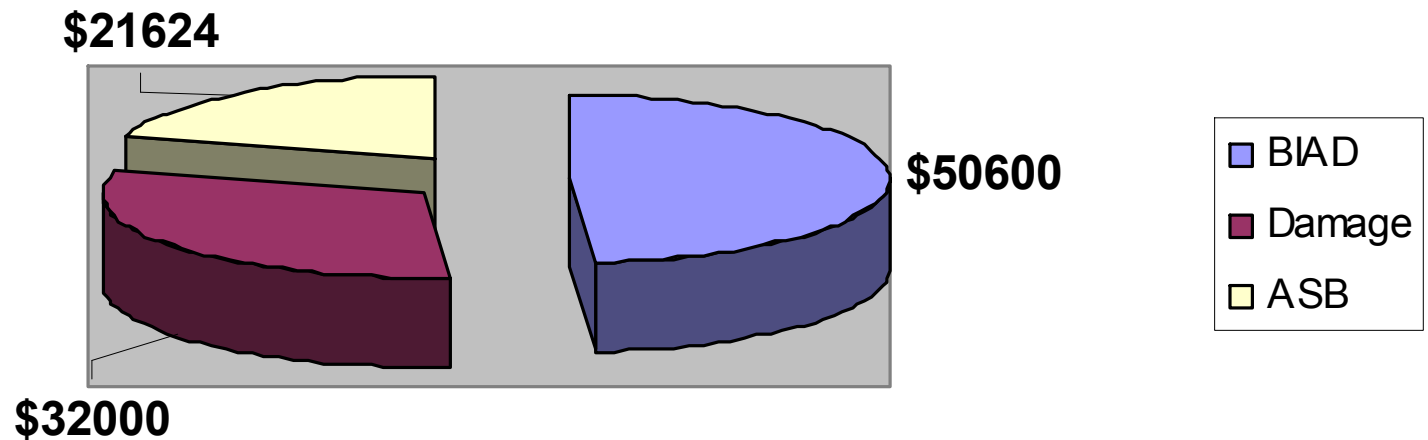
# Quantitative analysis

Graph to show BIAD, Damage & ASB Figures for 2004/05



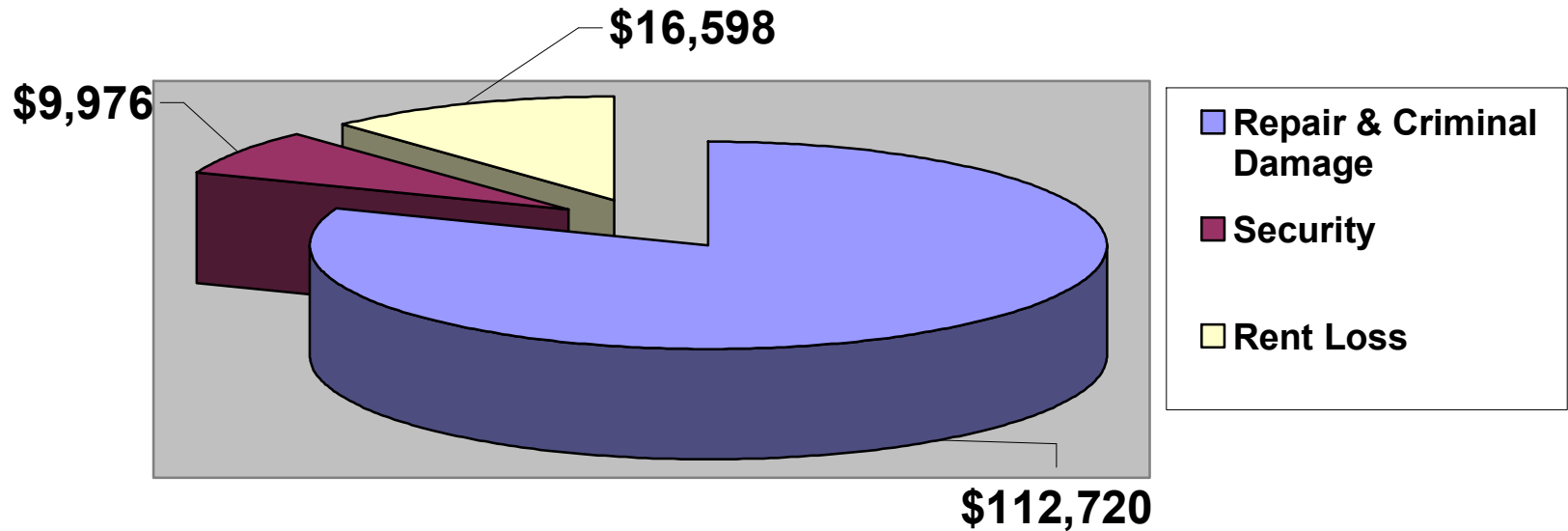
# Quantitative analysis

**Costs of BIAD, Damage and ASB  
Jan, Feb & March 2004/5**



# Quantitative analysis

Empty Property Cost to CGA Jan, Feb & March 2004/5



Environmental Cleaning Costs  
\$7756 for Jan, Feb, March 2004/05

# Qualitative Analysis

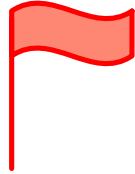
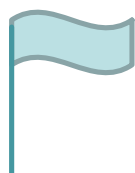

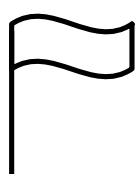
- **CGA Option Study**
  - Door to Door Survey
  - Dedicated Staff
  - Response of 80%
  - Areas covered:
    - Length occupancy
    - Involvement in Community
    - Problems in Neighbourhood



# Quantitative analysis

Mappin for MOPPIN



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# Qualitative Analysis

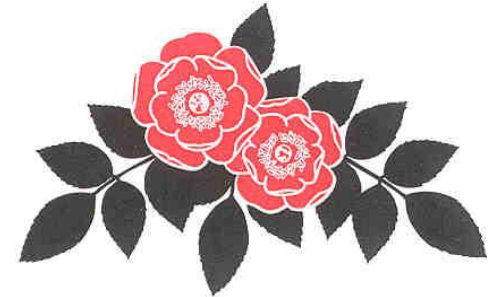
## Environmental Visual Audit



# Qualitative Analysis

- **Situational crime prevention**
  - pinch points
- **Social Crime**
  - Buddy system

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OF CENTRAL  
LANCASHIRE





# Response – Objectives

**Specific**

**Measurable**

**Achievable**

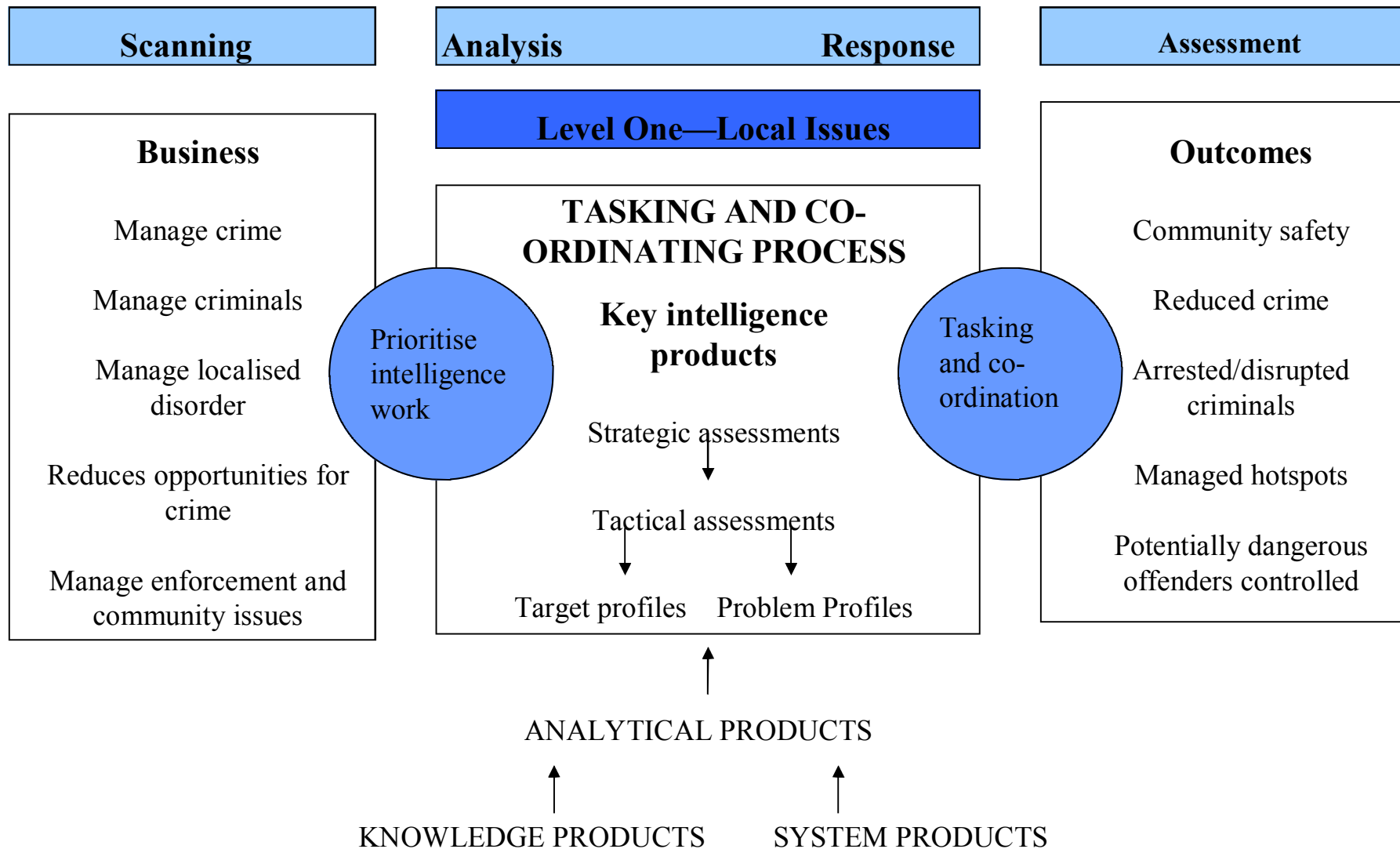
**Relevant**

**Timed** at two years

- reduce all crime by 15%
- reduce dwelling burglaries by 20%
- reduce criminal damage by 20%
- reduce all reports by 15%
- reduce ASB reports by 20%
- reduce empty properties by 50%
- option appraisal re: future of Crummock Road
- disrupt drug dealing
- disrupt the FPOG and 'gang culture'
- reduce 'fear of crime'
- improve environmental appearance of neighbourhood (clean up days)
- promote sustainable change
- increase community engagement

# Response

## MOPPIN – NIM POP

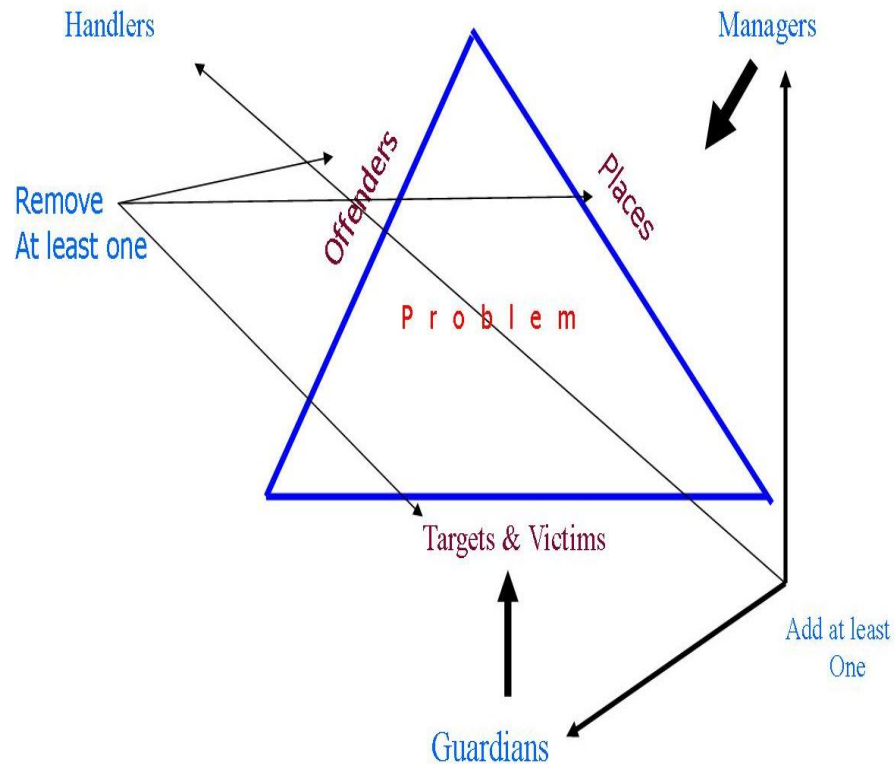


# Response

## *MOPPIN* – *NIM* POP

### Problem Analysis Triangle 2

### Routine Activity Theory

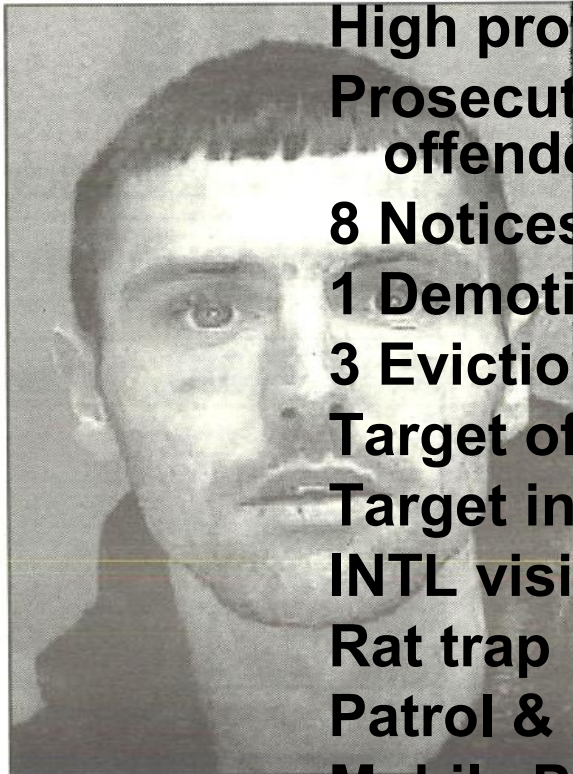


# Response (NIM)

- 10 ASB Orders
- 12 drug warrants
- 2 ASB Injunctions
- 3 Closure Orders
- Individual Support Orders
- Parenting Orders

- High profile arrests
- Prosecution of persistent offenders
- 8 Notices of Seeking Possession
- 1 Demotion of Tenancy
- 3 Evictions

- Target offenders
- Target interventions
- INTL visits
- Rat trap
- Patrol & hotspots
- Mobile Police Station



ESTATE BAN: Brian Salisbury

A MAN dubbed the worst thief in Preston has been banned from the area where he grew up and where three generations of his family still live.

Heroin addict Brian Salisbury, 27, of Wardale Road, Farringdon Park, Preston, has been barred for five years by an ASBO from entering the area where he lives with his two sisters and their children have their homes.

He was also banned from entering the whole of the 16 vicarages built at Deepdale Retail Park, where the traders had already issued their own ban on him up to a year ago.

## String

District judge Peter Ward issued the ASBO order when he jailed Salisbury, whose first offence was in 1992, had committed a string of at least 46 offences and been convicted 32 times – 25 of them for burglary offences – since 1999.

He also noted that Salisbury had also asked for many other offences to be taken into consideration when he was convicted by the courts.

He also jailed him for 12 weeks for his latest theft. He was caught on CCTV in his local shop with his girlfriend's baby in its pram, stealing items including baby oil and groceries.

Salisbury could clearly be seen taking stock from the shelves and hiding it inside the pram.

Sue Crabb, Lancashire Crown Prosecution Service's special adviser on anti-social behaviour prosecutor, said: "It is a very serious step to bar someone from

by Judith Dornan  
[judith.dornan@lep.co.uk](mailto:judith.dornan@lep.co.uk)

the area where he lives and has lived all his life. But his behaviour has been such that the only way to prevent his anti-social behaviour in that area is to bar him from that area."

Paolo Passerini, defending, said Salisbury had spent all his life on the estate and would find it extremely difficult if he was unable to visit his family's homes.

He was currently living with his sister on the estate and so the order would, effectively, make him homeless.

He said his client accepted the bans on entering the Deepdale Retail Park and the Fishwick ward, but was strongly resisting the order to stay away from Farringdon Park.

The judge said that Salisbury's offending had wrecked the lives of his neighbours. He issued the banning order for five years, but said that he could appeal after two years.

PC Dave Johnson, community beat manager for the Farringdon Park area, said that almost all Salisbury's crimes were carried out within half a mile of his home. He said: "We believe he is the most prolific thief in Preston.

"Some people on the Farringdon Park estate consider themselves to be beyond the reaches of the criminal system because they have lived there for so long. Just because they have lived on the estate for generation upon generation, it does not entitle them to stay in that area and commit crime."

# Response (POP)

Situational crime prevention approaches



**Target hardening**

**Neighbourhood clean up**

**Improve lighting**

**Improve fencing**

**Funding for CCTV**

**Option appraisal Crummock Rd**

**Influence redesign of Crummock Rd**

**Reduce No's of play areas**

**Improve existing play areas**

# Response (POP)

Social Crime prevention approach

Preston & Leyland

# Reporter

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 2006

VFD 67,159 Jan - June, 2005

20p

## It's pay back time

### Hard labour as teenage offenders clean grot spot

YOUNG criminals "did time" by cleaning up a Preston community.

Offenders spent a day clearing a grot spot at Crummock Road, Farringdon Park, as part of a scheme to encourage them to give something back to local communities.

The multi-agency initiative aims to make criminals pay for their offending by cleaning up Preston's unsightly areas.

Used hypodermic needles, burned furniture and empty beer cans were removed by the team of young offenders.

One 15-year-old offender from Lo-stock Hall, said: "I'm glad to be putting something back into the community for what I've done."

"It's hard work and we're doing it all day."

Residents have welcomed the initiative which has drafted in offenders to clean up one of Preston's most run-down streets.

Pauline Watson, chairman of the Resi-

dents Association of Farringdon and Thirlmere, said: "It's a good thing for the estate and maybe the youngsters will learn from this."

"It will make them think twice about offending."

She warned the road would still be a magnet for children until something was done to improve the flats, of which only two are occupied.

During the clean-up operation, which saw brambles cut back, residents from the estate came to help.

#### Effort

One of them, a 25-year-old from Crummock Road who did not want to be named, said: "It's good to see someone's making an effort."

PC Dave Johnson, a community beat manager, said: "The community has highlighted Crummock Road as a grot spot and with a partnership approach we can address this long-term problem."

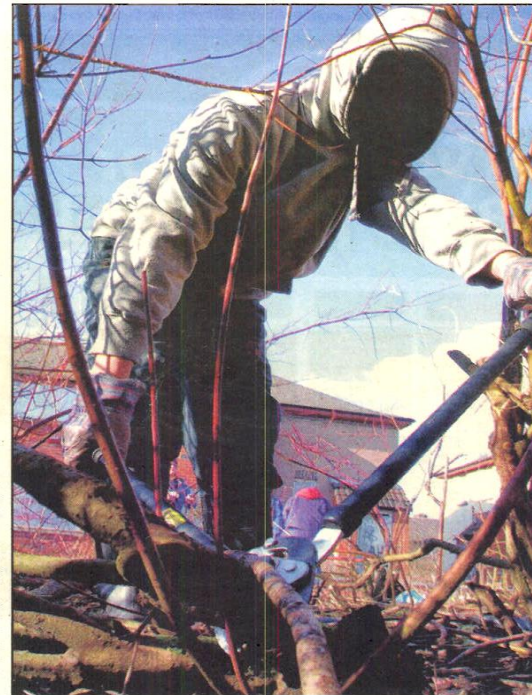
He said the operation was sending "shockwaves" through criminal circles on the estate as would-be criminals realised their own offending could lead to them having to carry out similar work.

The initiative was run by police, the Community Gateway Association, the Preston Youth Offending Team and the Probation Service.

Dave Bradley, a reparation officer from YOT, said the young offenders were given clean-up equipment and health and safety training.

He said: "It's a tough job for them but it's nice to see an end result."

"They realise they can make a difference."



GETTING STUCK IN: A young offender cuts back overgrown brambles

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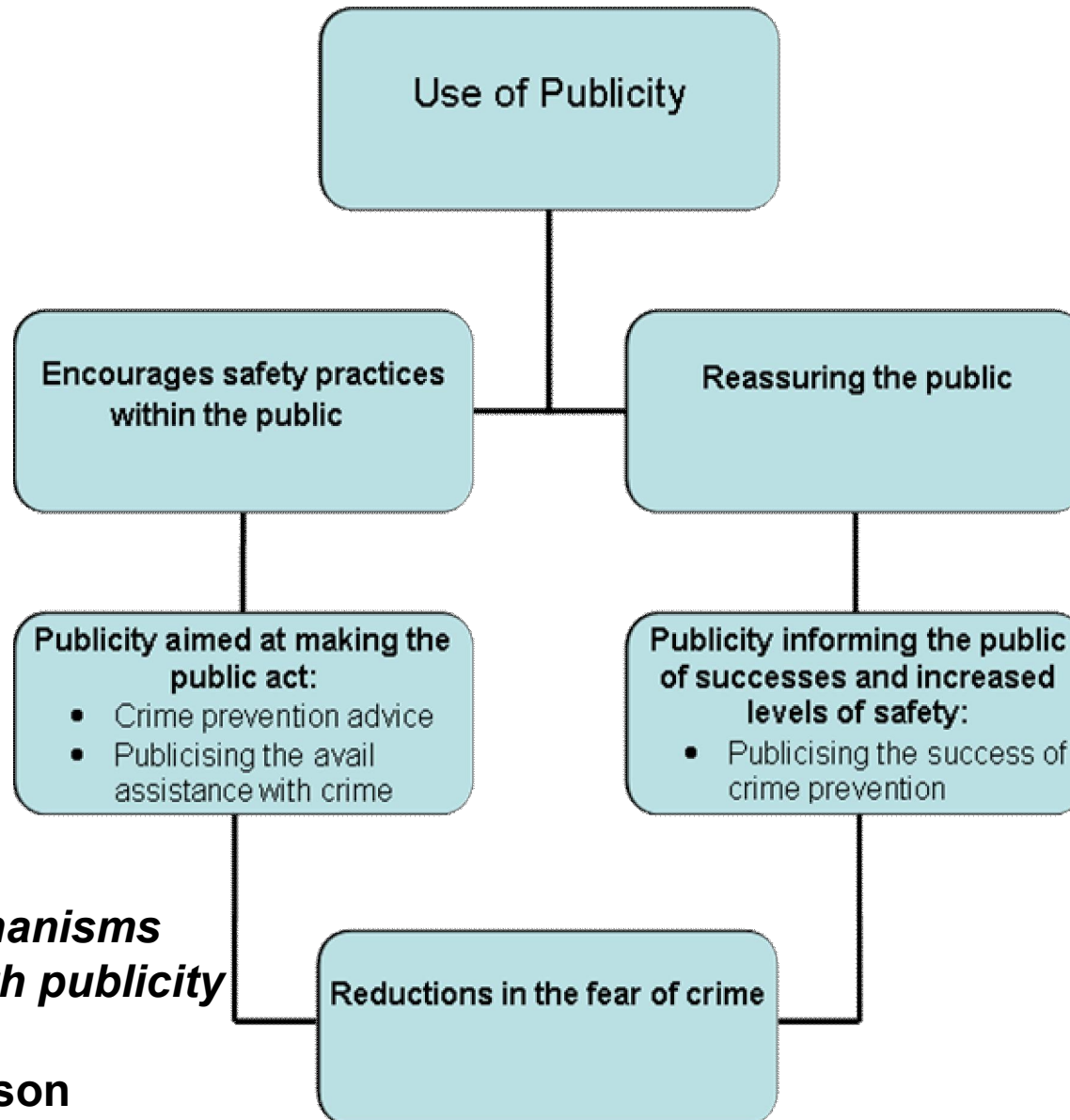
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# Responses



**Adapted from:**  
***Different mechanisms associated with publicity***  
**Kate Bowers**  
**& Shane Johnson**

# Use of Publicity

ep.co.uk

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spraypainting "tags" across buildings on  
'Brant Road,  
New Hall Lane.  
area or she  
sentence.

Ratcliffe,



## YOBS CAUGHT IN THE ACT!

THIS is the moment graffiti vandals as young as eight were caught red-handed.

The group of pint-sized yobs went on a spree across Fishwick in Preston the 22-year-old spraypainting "tags" across buildings on 'Brant Road, New Hall Lane.

The trail of vandalism was captured by an outraged passer-by who spotted the group while washing his car at a filling station on New Hall Lane

by Stef Hall  
Crime Reporter  
stef.hall@ep.co.uk

lieved to stand for Farringdon Park Original Youth - on a bus shelter, to the initials TMC, JC and CC spraypainted on walls.

The Preston dad, who followed and photographed the gang during their spree, said: "It is sad the youths of today are so out of control they feel compe

from the back at first then just shouted "Oi lads" and they were stupid enough to turn around. I captured their faces clearly. I reported the incident because someone has to make a stand."

Police revealed 98 offences of graffiti had been reported to them since January - while Preston Council confirmed it spent £53,000 tackling it last year.

Sgt Ian Hall said: "We are confident certain initiatives such as Operation Deter have reduced crime of this

spraying their logo, was no more prominent in Preston than other cities.

He added: "We don't recognise these people as gangs - at the end of the day they are just criminal individuals making a mess the community has to clean up. "Anyone arrested could be charged with criminal damage."

In January police said they were trying to catch offenders by siting cameras in bins.

### CAN YOU HELP?

Anyone with information on the incident at 7.20pm on Thursday or graffiti crime in general should call Preston Police on 01772 203203 or Crimestoppers on 0800 555111

Evening P

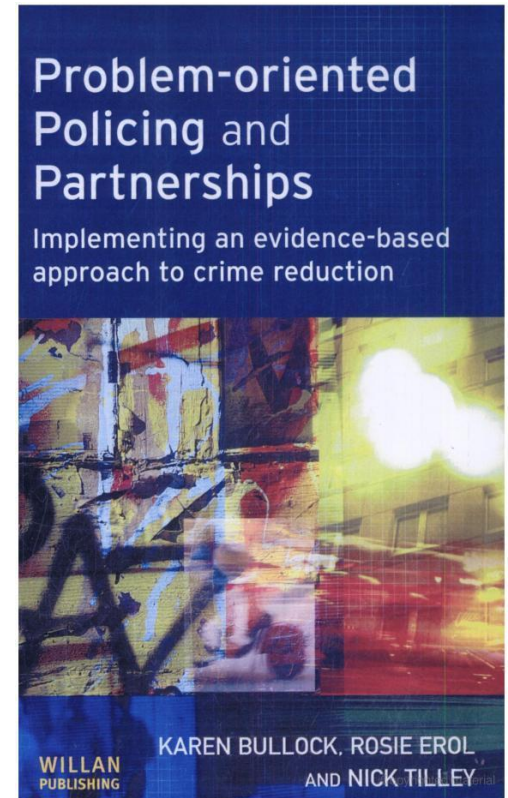


la Crasbo



# Assessment - Results

- Independent evaluation
  - SMART
  - Advice/Research
    - Cook & Campbell
    - *“Quick & Dirty”*



# Assessment Quantitative

		% Reductions		
	Start	Target	Actual	
<i>All crime</i>	63	15%	49%	✓
<i>Dwelling burglaries</i>	11	20%	91%	✓
<i>Criminal damage</i>	41	20%	66%	✓
<i>All reports</i>	242	15%	34%	✓
<i>ASB reports</i>	53	20%	29%	✓
<i>Empty properties</i>	35	50%	85%	✓

# Assessment Quantitative

- Economic & Social Cost Savings
  - Savings first three months of 2007:
    - \$70,936
  - Potential Annual Saving: **\$283,744**



- Cost Saving - CGA
  - Savings first three months 2007:
    - \$99,606
  - Potential Annual Saving: **\$398,424**

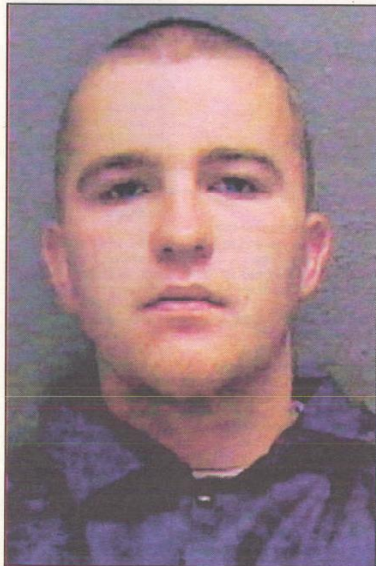
# Assessment Quantitative

- Disrupt drug dealing / FPOG

**The great  
LANCASHIRE  
debate...**

**Should Preston break  
from county control?**

**VOTE  
online**  
lep.co.uk



**DRUGS CHARGE: Peter Killeen**

## Cocaine courier hid drugs in woodland

A DRUG courier who buried £11,000 worth of cocaine in woodlands has been jailed.

Today police said Peter Killeen, 20, of Bowness Road, Brockholes, Preston, had been one of the Preston community's "biggest threats".

Police became suspicious after seeing Killeen run away from an empty property in the Farringdon Park area of Preston.

A police dog was brought in and sniffed out a bag containing the drugs buried in woodland near Killeen's home.

The father-of-two initially denied

by Peter O'Keeffe  
lep.newsdesk@lep.co.uk

the bag was connected with him, but his fingerprints and DNA were found on it.

PC Gary Salisbury, who covers Farringdon Park, said after the sentencing: "A custodial sentence for one of the area's biggest threats to community safety should show local residents that drug dealing will not be tolerated.

"Class A drugs cause untold misery to the communities of Preston, and the targeting of dealers is a priority of local officers."

PC Dave Johnson, who covers the same area, warned dealers they

would be targeted when identified by residents.

Preston Crown Court heard that inside the bag were packages of powder cocaine weighing 226 grams.

At street values the cocaine would have been worth about £11,300, said prosecutor Francis McEntee.

Killeen pleaded guilty to possession of a class A drug with intent to supply.

The court heard he has a previous conviction for possession of a small amount of heroin for his own use.

Killeen was sent into youth custody for 15 months.

His barrister, Jenny Ashworth, said police had described his role as "a courier, a gofer" for others.

Miss Ashworth told the court that

in the past the defendant's family has suffered from intimidation by local gangs and their home had been firebombed.

As an immature teenager at the time he was persuaded to become a drug courier, but was never a dealer, she explained.

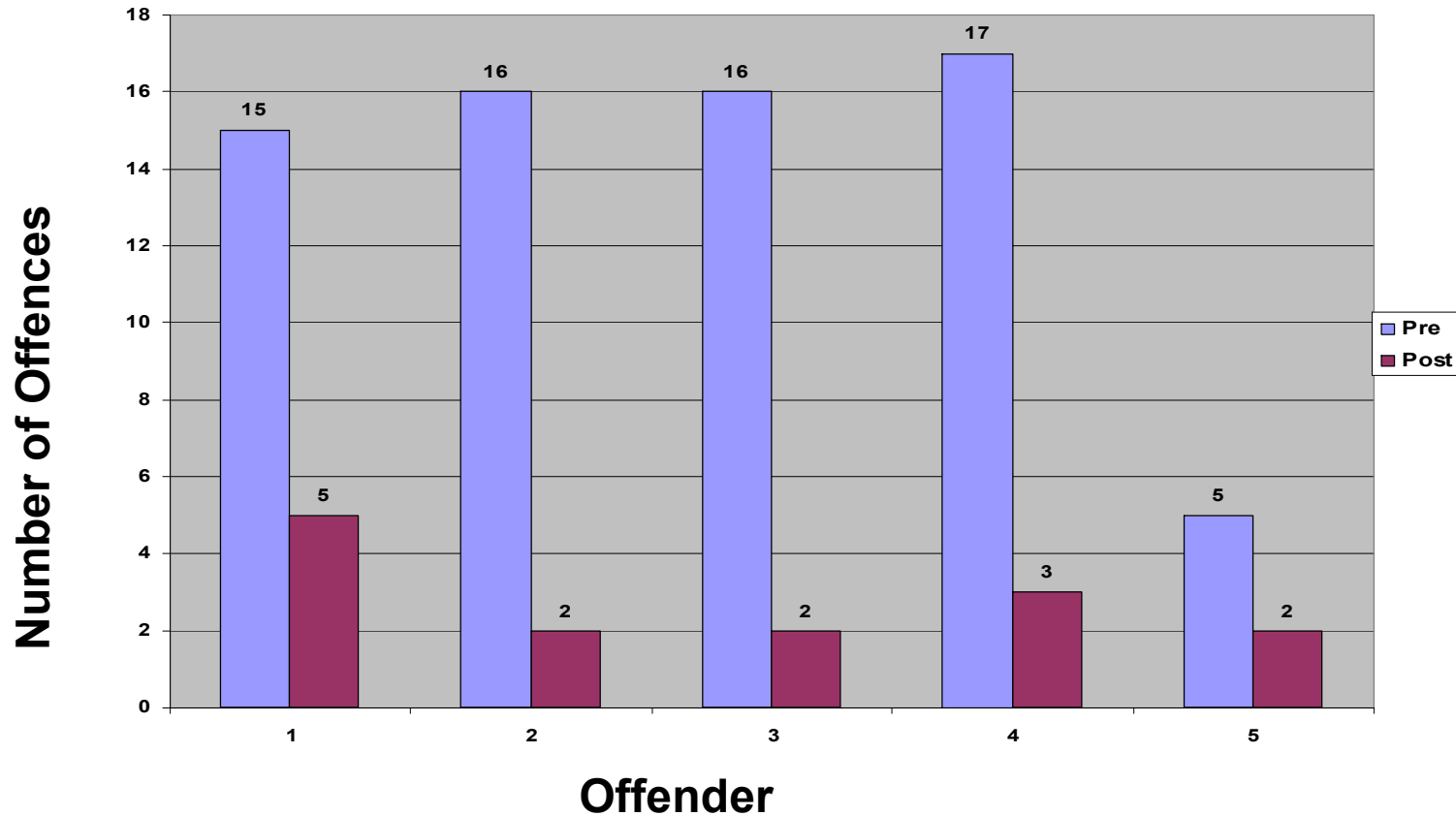
"He was put under peer pressure and took the route of least resistance," said Miss Ashworth.

Recorder Frances Patterson QC said there had to be a sentence of custody because of the high value of the cocaine. She accepted that police had regarded him as a courier.

However, anyone involved in bringing such dangerous drugs on to the streets must expect to go into custody, she said.

# Assessment Quantitative

- Reduced Offending



- Displacement

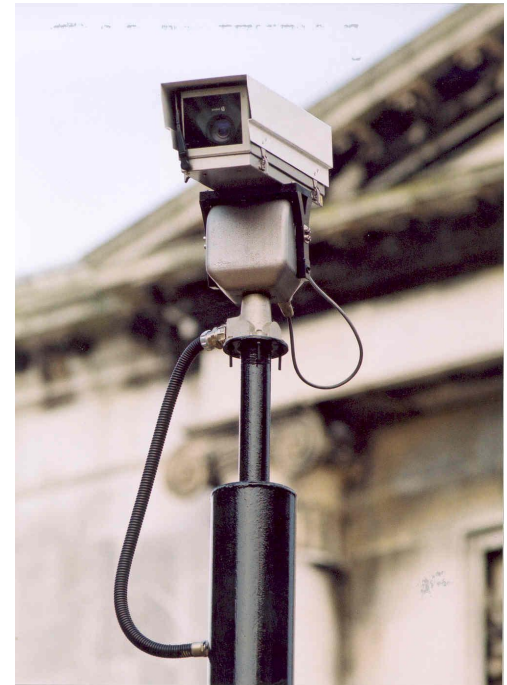
# Assessment Qualitative

- Crummock Road
  - Goldsteins
    - Level 3 hierarchy levers table
  - Gates
  - Option appraisal
  - Fire Brigade



# Assessment

- **Reduce fear of crime**
  - **Random sampling**
  - **Community Activities**
  - **Community priority**
    - **CCTV**



# Assessment

- **Improve Environmental Appearance**
  - **Environmental Savings**
    - Jan, Feb, March 2007 = \$5952.68
    - Potential Yearly saving = \$23810.72
  - **Kerb side appeal**
  - **Wildlife Trust**
    - “Friends of Brockholes Wood”





# Assessment Qualitative

- **Promote sustainable change**
  - **Community Centre**
    - **Street Wise Soccer**
  - **Sure Start**
  - **One Voice NM**



# Assessment

- **Increase community involvement**
  - **RAFT- Residents Association Farringdon & Thirlmere**
  - **Community Development Officer (CGA)**
  - **Princes Trust**
  - **PACT**



# Assessment

- **Conclusion**
  - **RESPECT Agenda**
  - **PSA Targets**
  - **Sustainability**



# Assessment

## Rubble, rubble, no more trouble...

by James Reader  
james.reader@lep.co.uk

GOING, going,  
gone...much to the relief  
of its neighbours.

The demolition of a derelict cul-de-sac was something local residents had waited for years to see.

At one time Crummock Road on the Farringdon Park estate was a magnet for drug dealing and anti-social behaviour.

When the last resident was moved out it became known as Preston's 'ghost estate' and lay covered with weeds and broken glass.

Doors on what were once family homes had been kicked off their hinges, roofs burned out and empty window frames hidden behind metal screens.

### Residents celebrate as problem cul-de-sac goes

So residents cheered as they gathered in the sunshine to watch bulldozers tear the trouble-hit buildings down.

For some residents, like Sheila Simmons who moved into near-by Thirlmere Road 20 years ago, demolition was the only solution to Crummock Road's problems.

Mrs Simmons, 53, said: "You name it and it went on in this street but you turned a blind eye to it.

"When I moved here it was reasonably quiet. Then it started getting rough."

The last tenancy was terminated on May 7, 2006.

When the 28 flats became empty they were easy pickings for youths intent on trouble, with arsonists striking frequently.

Pat Pibworth, 70, who also lives in Thirlmere Road, said: "I think demolition is a good idea. It has got to be better than it was."

When Community Gateway Association (CGA) took over management of the city's housing stock from Preston Council in November 2005, the street was already in severe trouble.

Rose Kinsella, CGA chairman, said: "The people round here had lives made a hell and I'm hoping this will improve the quality of life.

"It is going to be much better than looking at burned-out, boarded-up houses."

Diane Bellinger, CGA chief executive, said the area would be grassed over before new houses were eventually built on the site.

She said: "We have decided to demolish these houses and then develop the site as a whole new area.

"This will hopefully attract decent families into the area, whereas before we had people vandalising, gathering to deal drugs and dumping rubbish."

lep.co.uk   
watch video  
And go online to see other stories:  
● Trouble-hit homes set to bite the dust



**title:** Crummock Road demolition

**reporter:** J Reader and J Hill

**date:** June 7 2007

**lep tv**  
news report

# The Future

lep.co.uk

Evening Post, Friday, June 15, 2007 19

## New hope for 'Dodge City'

### Residents' homes for elderly call

by Stef Hall  
stef.hall@lep.co.uk

RESIDENTS near the road once branded "Preston's street of shame" today called for elderly people's sheltered accommodation to be built there.

This week marked the end of an era for residents of the Farrington Park estate in the city as the dilapidated and derelict flats of Crummock Road, known locally as Dodge City for its crime problems, were demolished. At its peak it was a hotbed of anti-social behaviour and drug activity including drug dealing. But the street has been a



**WALLS COME TUMBLING DOWN:** Pictured on Crummock Road, from left, Courtney Killeen, Laura Clayton, Paige Womack and Kayley Nicholas. Inset, local resident Bernadette Lucas

Pictures: KEVIN MCGUINNESS



lep.co.uk   
see previous stories

- Vandalism, rampant youths, booze... isn't it time something was done on Preston's street of shame?
- Criminals to clean 'street of shame'

to see the back of it because it was dangerous and teenagers kept coming here and setting it on fire. It is going to be safer for us now."

Parent governor Laura Clayton, 30, added: "Crummock Road was left derelict for too long and just attracted vandalism.

"My partner and I have four children between us but we still back the idea of sheltered accommodation because, if it is something for kids, it will attract anti-social teenagers back."

All that is left of the street are piles of wood, brickwork and former appliances from the flats.

PC Dave Johnson, community beat manager for the area, added: "Even as little as two years ago Crummock Road and the surrounding area was known in certain circles as Dodge City due to crime and anti-social behaviour problems there.

Now, residents have been targeted with great success and, as demolition takes place, we are finally able to say goodbye to Dodge and focus on the positive things in the area."

# ANY QUESTIONS?